

#### SCHOOL OF LAW

# Postgraduate Programme LL.M. IN INTERNATIONAL & EUROPEAN LAW



ANNUAL REPORT ACADEMIC YEAR 2022 – 2023



THE NATIONAL AND KAPODISTRIAN UNIVERSITY OF ATHENS <u>https://www.uoa.gr</u>



THE SCHOOL OF LAW https://www.law.uoa.gr

# THE LLM IN INTERNATIONAL & EUROPEAN LAW

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Our LL.M. in International and European Law, taught entirely in English, builds on the very successful LL.M. Programme we have created in the Athens Law School in the past ten years. It is an intensive Master's Programme, which provides students with an in-depth understanding of International and European Union Law in both their theoretical and practical aspects.

The Programme covers a single academic year, in the course of which students must successfully complete two semesters of core, mandatory taught modules while conducting research, under the supervision of our Faculty, leading to an original item of written work in the form of a dissertation.

The LL.M. course starts on 1<sup>st</sup> October and lasts until the mid-June. The written or oral examinations take place in February and June, upon completion of each semester. Students may re-sit a failed examination in September following the end of the academic year. The Master thesis shall be submitted by 30 September of the year during which the spring semester takes place.



# Welcome meeting – Class of 2022-2023



A warm welcome to the LLM in International & European Law class of 2022-2023. 40 people from 10 different nationalities, coming together at Athens Law School in pursuit of knowledge and excellence, looking forward to an enjoyable and productive academic year!



- Staff

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Linos-Alexandros Sicilianos Professor of International Law Dean of Law School of NKUA

Former President of the European Court of Human Rights; Professor of International Law. Law degree, University of Athens, 1983. Masters degree in International Law, University Robert Schuman of Strasbourg, 1984, Doctor of Law, University Robert

Schuman of Strasbourg, 1990. Lawyer before the Supreme Civil and Criminal Court and the Supreme Administrative Court (on leave). Professor, Faculty of Law, University of Athens. Member (1997-2009) and Chairman (2003-2004) of the Committee of experts of the Council of Europe for the Improvement of Procedures for the Protection of Human Rights (DH-PR). Member (2002-2009), Vice-Chairman (2004-2005) and Rapporteur (2008-2009) of the United Nations. Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination (CERD), Member since 2000, then Vice-Chairman of the Greek National Commission for Human Rights, 2006-2011. Member of the European Union Network of independent experts in the field of fundamental rights, 2002-2006. Member of the Management Board since 2007 and member of the Executive Board of the Fundamental Rights Agency of the European Union, 2009-2011, Member of the Curatorium of the Hague Academy of International Law, since 2010. Member of the Scientific Board of the Revue trimestrielle des droits de l'homme and of the European Journal of International Law. Member of the Administrative Board of the European Society of International Law. Judge of the European Court of Human Rights since 18 May 2011. Distinctions : Thesis prize, Faculty of Law, University of Strasbourg (1990). International Paul Guggenheim Prize (1992). Georges Tenekides Prize (1992). Chevalier de l'Ordre des Palmes Académiques de la République française (2006). Doctor honoris causa of the University of Galați, Romania (2019). Doctor honoris causa of the University of Paris 2 Panthéon-Assas (2021). Ordre National de la Légion d'Honneur (2021). Grand Commander of the Order of the Redeemer (2022). Vice-President of the Institute of International Law (2023).



#### Maria Gavouneli

Professor of International Law Director of "LLM in International and European Law"

LL.B. (Honours) (Athens), LL.M. (Cantab), Ph.D. (Cantab) (Paul Guggenheim Prize). Director, Refugee & Migration Studies Hub – RMS Hub, National & Kapodistrian University of Athens. *Di*-

rector General, Hellenic Foundation for European & Foreign Policy – ELIAMEP. Associate,

Hellenic Institute of International & Foreign Law; Research Fellow, Sir William Dale Centre for Legislative Studies, University of London (2019-); Associate Research Fellow, Institute of Advanced Legal Studies, University of London (2005-2019). ORCID id: 0000-0002-4509-9513; coordinator and member of major research teams funded by European and Greek resources; recipient of multiple research grants: Aristeia II, ELIDEK, COST, Jean Monnet; research impact: Google Scholar h-index 10. i10-index 10; ResearchGate: 14,67. total research interest: 113,4h-index: 5; Web of Science Researcher ID: AAL-6043-2021, h-index: 3. Fulbright Visiting Scholar 2018-2019 at the University of California Berkeley; Visiting professor and lecturer in several universities and research institutions in Greece and abroad, including the Royal Institute of International Affairs (Chatham House), Tulane University (USA), the University of Edinburgh (Brodies Lecture), the University of Oxford, the University of Glasgow, the University of Manchester, Utrecht University. Member of several academic organisations, including the British Institute of International & Comparative Law (visiting researcher, 2000); the American Society of International Law (co-chair of the Law of the Sea Interest Group - LOSIG, 2012-2015); the European Society of International Law (co-convenor of the Interest Group on the Law of the Sea – LAWSEA, 2014-2020); the Association internationale du droit de la mer (AssIDMer); the International Law Association (member of the Executive Council; President, Hellenic Branch); the Hellenic Society of International Law & International Relations (Vice-chair); the Hellenic Arbitration Association. ILA, Committee on submarine cables and pipelines, nominee of the Chair (2018-); Committee on international law and sea-level rise (2013-2022); Committee on the legal principles relating to climate change, member and coauthor of the 2014 Washington Declaration on the legal principles relating to climate change (2010-2014); Committee on transnational enforcement of environmental law, co-rapporteur (2005-2006); member, Standing Steering Committee, Executive Council (2021-); ILA Hellenic Branch, President (2018-2022). Author of five monographs, including Pollution from offshore installations (Martinus Nijhoff 1995 – Prix Paul Guggenheim), State immunity and the rule of law (Athens 2001), Functional jurisdiction in the Law of the Sea (Martinus Nijhoff, 2007), Energy installations at sea (Nomiki Vivliothiki, 2016 – in Greek); Energy at Sea (Edward Elgar, 2022) editor of several volumes; multiple chapters in books and numerous articles; co-editor-in-chief: Yearbook of International Environmental Law; board member in multiple journals. Greek National Commission of Human Rights, President, 2019-2022; Bureau member, European Network of National Human Rights Institutions – ENNHRI (2016-2022); Bureau member, Global Alliance of National Human Rights Institutions – GANHRI (2019-2022); alternate member, Sub-Committee on Accreditation, UN OHCHR; Member, National Accessibility Authority. National Transparency Authority, member of the Management Board (2020-2023); OECD, Working Group on Bribery in International Business Transactions, Vice-President (2005-2013), member of the Management Group (2014-2021) and lead examiner; Council of Europe, Group of States Against Corruption (GRECO), Head of delegation (since 2006) and examiner; UN Convention against Corruption (UNCAC), contact point for Greece (2007-2009), evaluator; National Coordinator for combatting corruption, Advisory Body (2014-2015);

European Commission, Expert Group on Corruption (2011-2020). Delegate of the Hellenic Republic in the General Assembly of the United Nations (Third Committee); The United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP). Chair and member in numerous committees of the Council of Europe, including the Steering Committee on Criminal Matters (CDPC), member of the Bureau (2007-2011); Steering Group of the Pan-European Platform on Ethics, Transparency and Integrity in Education - ETINED (2016-2019). President of the Committee of Article 36 (CATS), Council of the European Union (Justice and Home Affairs) (2003 and 2014). Delegate and negotiator in numerous bilateral and multilateral treaties, including treaties with the USA, the Russian Federation, Canada, the Ukraine, Mexico, Brazil, Iran and Armenia. Advisor to the Hellenic Ministry of Justice, member of several legislative drafting committees. Attorney-at-law, Athens Bar; Managing Partner, Gavouneli Micha Law Firm. Arbitrator under ICC rules, other domestic rules and Greek law; counsel, legal advisor and consultant in energy and environmental matters; arbitrator with the Regulatory Authority for Energy (RAE) and the European Organization for Arbitration and Mediation (EODID). Fluent in Greek (native language), English, French, Italian and Spanish; comfortable with German



Professor of International Law Director of Athens Public International Law Center

Professor of the «Konstantinos Karamanlis Chair» at the Fletcher School of Tufts University, Boston. Member of the UN Human Rights Committee ICCPR (since 2015) and currently Vice-Chair. She is the President of the European Society of In-

ternational Law (from September 2019) and member of the Editorial Board of the European Journal of international Law. She completed her undergraduate studies in the University of Athens (1983) and her graduate studies at the University of Paris-II Panthéon-Assas (DEA, 1984; Doctorat d'Etat, 1992, Prix Paul Guggenheim). She has been Visiting Fellow at the Lauterpacht Research Centre for International Law and at Wolfson College Cambridge (1998, 2017-2018), Director of Studies at the Hague Academy of International Law (French section, 2003), and has lectured in various universities and institutions, including the Universities of Bordeaux, Paris-I, Paris-II (Institut des Hautes Etudes Internationales), Cambridge, Oxford, UCL, Sheffield, Oslo, the European University Institute and the Xiamen Academy of International Law (2015). In July 2018, she delivered a course at The Hague Academy of International Law on Reparation in International Adjudication. She is Co-Chair of the ILA's Study Group on The Content and Evolution of the Rules of Interpretation. Her areas of interest are public international law, settlement of disputes, international adjudication and procedure, international criminal law, human rights law and law of the sea. Principal publications and edited volumes: Les engagements en matière de règlement pacifique des différends entre Etats (Paris, L.G.D.J., 1992), La succession d'Etats aux traités multilatéraux à la lumière des mutations territoriales récentes

(Paris, Pedone, 2002), La répression pénale des crimes internationaux (Paris, Pedone, 2007), The Judicial Function in International Law (Athens, Nomiki Vivliothiki, 2015 [in Greek]), P.-M. Eisemann & P. Pazartzis (eds.), La jurisprudence de la Cour internationale de justice (Paris, Pedone, 2008), P. Pazartzis & M. Gavouneli (eds.) with A. Gourgourinis & M. Papadaki, Reconceptualising the Rule of Law in Global Governance, Resources, Investment and Trade (Hart, Oxford 2016), Nicolas Politis, La Justice internationale. Une introduction historique (préface P. Pazartzis) (Collection : Les introuvables, Paris, Editions Panthéon-Assas, 2017), P. Pazartzis & P. Mercouris (eds.), *Permutations of Responsibility in International Law* (Leiden/Boston, Brill/Nijhoff, 2019).



Associate Professor of European Law



Revekka-Emmanouela Papadopoulou completed her undergraduate studies at the School of Law of the University of Athens (NKUA, 1988). She obtained a Licence Spéciale in European Law (Institut d'Etudes Européennes, Université Libre de Bruxelles, 1989), a Licence Spéciales in Administrative Law (School

of Law, Université Libre de Bruxelles, 1990) and a Diplôme de Doctorat in EU Law (School of Law, Université Catholique de Louvain, 1995). Since 2000, she is a member of the Department of International and EU Law Studies of the Athens School of Law. She is currently an Associate Professor and she teaches EU Law in the framework of the graduate, post-graduate and Erasmus program. Her courses include EU Institutional Law, EU Economic Law, EU Tax Law, Huan Rights Protection in the EU, and the Area of Freedom, Security and Justice (mainly EU Migration Law and EU Criminal Law). She was a Visiting Professor at the International Tax Center (Leiden) and she teaches EU Law at the National School of Public Administration. Her areas of interest focus on the principles and the functioning of the EU legal order and its relationship with national laws, the EU internal market (mainly issues of free movement and competition), EU tax law, human rights protection in the EU, the rules on the Economic and Monetary Union, and the Area of Freedom, Security and Justice (mainly migration, asylum granting and EU criminal law). She is the author of several monographs and articles and she has given lectures in the framework of national and international conferences. . Her PhD thesis was awarded a prize by the Hellenic University Association for European Studies (ESCA-Greece) and the Foundation for the Promotion of European Studies, for its contribution to the study of European integration. She participated as a senior researcher in the EU-funded projects ELISE (2002-2005) and CHALLENGE (2004-2008). She is a member of the Hellenic Association for European Law



#### Manolis Perakis Associate Professor of European Law

Manolis Perakis completed his undergraduate studies at the University of Athens (2001) and his post-graduate studies at both the University College London (LLM, 2002) and the University of Athens (PhD, 2008). In 2003, he served as trainee in the Cabinet of the Greek judge and President of the Court Mr.

Vassilios Skouris. Manolis Perakis is currently teaching EU Law in the University of Athens as Assistant Professor. His areas of interest are EU institutional and internal market law, EU human rights protection law, EU external relations law, Economic and Monetary Union, and the EU Court of Justice case-law. He is the author of several monographs and articles, and he has given lectures in the framework of national and international conferences. Manolis Perakis also practices law as attorney-at-law. He is a senior associate in a law firm and he is actively involved in all public procurement and privatisation transactions, advising mainly on EU and administrative law aspects. Furthermore, he is involved in numerous ICC and local arbitrations as the Court's assistant. Manolis Perakis is currently the Editor-in-Chief of "European Politeia", a bi-annual journal of European law, public affairs and society published by the European Public Law Organization under the scientific supervision of the Greek Center of European Studies and Research (EKEME) of the EPLO. He is also a member of the Board of the "Association of Scientists of European Studies", as well as a member of the "Hellenic the Hellenic Association of European Law", the "Greek Association of International Law and International Affairs", and of the "Association of Greek Commercialists". Since 2014 he is academic supervisor to the Athens Law School's student team in the annual "European Law Moot Court Competition".



#### George Kyriakopoulos Associate Professor of International Law

George Kyriakopoulos has a BA in Law Studies, School of Law, National and Kapodistrian University of Athens (NKUA); D.E.A. in International Law, D.E.A. in Political Science, University Paris 2

(Panthéon-Assas), France; and *Docteur en droit* (PhD) in International Law, Paris 2 University (Panthéon-Assas), on the subject of «*La sécurité de l'aviation civile en droit international public*», which was awarded the *Prix de thèse* of the French Society of Air and Space Law. He has been a Professor in International law at the School of Law of NKUA since 2009. Previously, he was Professor of International and Air Law at the Greek Military Aviation Academy (1998-2002), member of the Greek Air Accident Investigation and Aviation Safety Board (2008-2010) and Legal Adviser on International Law and Air Law

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matters for the (Greek) Minister of Defense. He has been Visiting Professor at the Institute of Air and Space Law of the McGill University (Montreal, Canada) as well as at the Faculty of Law Sophia-Antipolis of the University of Nice (France). He is admitted to the Bar of Athens, and also a member of the Board of Directors of the Hellenic Society of International Law and International Relations (2011-2017), member of the European Society of International Law, the point of contact (Greece) for the European Center of Space Law (ECSL) member of the Space Law Committee of the International Law Association (ILA); and a member of the International Institute of Space Law (IISL). Since 2016, Prof. Kyriakopoulos has been a Delegate for Greece at ICAO, UNCOPUOS and COSPAS-SARSAT, and since 2017, he has been *Rapporteur* to the Scientific Council of the Greek Ministry of Foreign Affairs.Areas of interest, for Prof. Kyriakopoulos, are Public International Law, International Organizations, Air Law, Space Law, International Telecommunications Law, Law of the Sea. He is the author of three monographs, two manuals and numerous papers and studies as well as volume editor for contributed books.



#### Anastasios Gourgourinis Assistant Professor of International Law

Assistant Professor of Public International Law at the Faculty of Law of the National and Kapodistrian University of Athens, specializing in International Economic Law. He is also a Research Fellow at the Academy of Athens and a membre associé of the Centre de Recher-

che sur le Droit des Marchés et des Investissements Internationaux de Dijon (CREDIMI), Université de Bourgogne. He holds an LL.B. and an LL.M from the Faculty of Law of the National and Kapodistrian University of Athens, as well as an LL.M. (awarded with Distinction) and a Ph.D. from University College London. Anastasios has served in the past as Special Legal Advisor at Greece's Ministry for Development and Competitiveness, and the Ministry of State, advising on issues pertaining to investment, trade and state aid. Currently, he practises with the Athens Bar in Greece. Anastasios' teaching and research interests include public international law, international investment law and WTO law, particularly from the perspectives of international arbitration and adjudication, the theory of sources of international law, State responsibility, and normative fragmentation of international law. He is the academic supervisor of the Summer Law School on International Investment Law, organized annually by the Athens Public International Law Center and ELSA Athens, convenes the Trade Law Clinic project, and coaches the teams which annually represent the National and Kapodistrian University of Athens in the Foreign Direct Investment International Arbitration Moot, the ELSA Moot Court Competition on WTO Law and the Willem C. Vis International Commercial Arbitration Moot.



#### Ilias Plakokefalos Assistant Professor of International Law

Ilias Plakokefalos is Assistant Professor at the Section of International and European Studies of the Department of Political Science and Public Administration NKUA. He holds an LLB from the

University of Essex, an LLM from Tulane University and a PhD from the National and Kapodistrian University of Athens. He has worked as a researcher at the University of Athens and for the UN Office in Geneva (International Law Commission). He was a post-doctoral researcher at the University of Amsterdam (2012-2015) working at the SHARES project. He has taught at the Universities of Athens and Amsterdam and has been a guest lecturer at the University of Oxford. His research interests include public international law, the law of international responsibility, international environmental law and the law of the sea.



#### Dr. Efthymios (Akis) Papastavridis

Efthymios (Akis) Papastavridis is a Researcher and Part-time Lecturer at the Faculty of Law of University of Oxford, and Oxford Martin Fellow at the Oxford Martin School, University of Oxford since April 2016. Dr Papastavidis is also Research Fellow at the Athens Public International Law Center, University of Athens, and

Teaching Associate at the Faculty of Law, NKUA. In addition, he works as Research Fellow at the Academy of Athens, Bureau of International Relations, under the supervision of Professor Emmanuel Roucounas, since 2010. He was formerly Expert Counsellor on Public International Law at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Greece (2016-2019); Parttime Lecturer at the Faculty of Law, Democritus University of Thrace (2010-2016) and Post-doctoral Fellow at the Faculty of Law, NKUA (2012-2015). Dr. Papastavridis has read law at NKUA and University College London. In 2009 he was awarded a PhD in Public International Law from University College London. He has taught public international law at various Universities in Greece and abroad; he has consulted international organizations and agencies, including the UN Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC) and the UNHCR, on international law of the sea matters, and is currently consulting the UNODC and the European Border and Coast Guard Agency (FRONTEX). In 2012 Dr Papastavridis was the Director of the Centre for Research Studies of The Hague Academy of International Law. Dr Papastavridis is the author of three monographs, including The Use of Force in Afghanistan under International Law (Athens 2004), Interception of Vessels on the High Seas (Hart Publishing, 2013), The Protection of Shipping from Transnational Organized Crime (Athens, 2015); co-author of Public International Law Concentrate (Oxford University Press, 2013); editor of two collected volumes; and author of several

chapters in books and numerous articles. He has recently signed a contract with Oxford University Press for a monograph under the Oxford Monographs on International Law Series on 'Fisheries Enforcement and Marine Biodiversity under International Law'.



#### **Dr. Theodoros G. Iliopoulos**

Prof. Dr. Theodoros G. Iliopoulos is a professor of European environmental law at Hasselt University, and a postdoctoral fellow of FWO (Flanders Research Foundation) for his project "Quo Vadis Renewable Energy Support Law", which is being conducted in af-

filiation with Hasselt University and Ghent University. He has also worked as an adjunct professor of European energy law at the Brussels School of Governance (Free University of Brussels, Vesalius College), His main expertise lies in the promotion of renewable energy sources, energy regulation, and EU energy policy. He has studied law at National and Kapodistrian University of Athens (LLB in 2014). He has an LLM in "EU Law" from National and Kapodistrian University of Athens (2015) and an LLM in "Law and Economics" from Utrecht University ("cum laude", 2016). He completed his doctoral research on renewable energy law at Hasselt University, in collaboration with Maastricht University, and under the supervision of prof. dr. Bernard Vanheusden, in October 2021. He has been honoured with several international research grants and awards, such as the GCET Award "Young Researcher" for 2020 or the distinction "Wiley Top Cited Article 2020-2021" for his work "The EU's 2030 Climate and Energy Policy Framework: How net metering slips through its network".



#### Dr. Stavros-Evdokimos Pantazopoulos

Stavros-Evdokimos Pantazopoulos is a post-doctoral researcher with the Toxic Crimes Project of the Erik Castrén Institute at the University of Helsinki, and a Researcher with the Asser Institute. Stavros is also a Fellow with the Athens Public International Law

Center and a co-Convenor of the AthensPIL Discussion Group series. Formerly, he was the Legal and Policy Analyst of the Conflict and Environment Observatory, a UK-based NGO aiming to raise awareness of the environmental impacts of armed conflict. Stavros obtained his PhD degree in international law from the European University Institute and his scholarship focuses on the legal aspects of environmental protection during and after armed conflict. Stavros holds three LLM degrees in international law (University of Athens, LSE, EUI) and visited the University of Michigan Law School as Michigan Grotius Research Scholar. He has been a visiting researcher at iCourts and a Teaching Fellow at

the Euro-American programme of SciencesPo, Reims campus. Stavros has taught international law, human rights law, international humanitarian law, international environmental law, and law of the use of force. He has published in the fields of international environmental law, law of armed conflict, and autonomous weapons systems.



#### **Dr. Anastasios Brakatsoulas**

Anastasios Brakatsoulas was born in Athens in 1975. He studied between 1995-2003 in the UK: LL.B. at the University of Hertfordshire, LL.M. at the University of Manchester (EU law) and Postgraduate Certificate in Education (FE/HE) at Institute of Bolton. Between 2002-4 he taught at various colleges in the UK (Wilberforce College, MANCAT, St Anselms College). In 2006 he completed the academic recognition of his degrees in Greece (DIKATSA exams) and in 2007 he completed the

LL.M (EU Law) course at the National Kapodistrian University of Athens (NKUA). In 2021 he received his doctorate from NKUA in the field of European Union law. His thesis was titled: "National Constitutionalism and European Constitutionalisation in EU law" and it was published by "Nomiki Vivliothiki" publishers in 2022. All his dissertations have been awarded with grade distinction. Since 2021, he is assistant lecturer for the LL.M. program (EU law) of NKUA. He is a lawyer at the Athens Bar Association since 2007. He speaks fluently English and Bulgarian and Italian and Spanish at a very good level.



#### **Dr. Apostolos Samaras**

Apostolos Samaras is an Attorney at Law and Research Fellow at the Hellenic Foundation for European and Foreign Policy (ELIAMEP). He obtained his High School Diploma from the Marymount International School of Rome. He studied law and graduated (LLB, Law) from the School of Law of the National and Ka-

podistrian University of Athens (NKUA) in 2015, from which he also received his Master's Degree (LLM, European Law) in 2017. Then, he completed his Doctoral Studies with a scholarship from the State Scholarships Foundation ("IKY"). He holds a PhD (with distinction) in European Law from the School of Law of the NKUA (2021). Currently, he is a Postdoctoral Research Fellow & Teaching Assistant at the School of Law (Department of International Studies) of the NKUA, Adjunct Lecturer at the Hellenic Naval Academy (Cadets of the Hellenic Coast Guard), Visiting Lecturer at the Hellenic Naval War College. He is a member of the Editorial Board of the Greek legal journal "European Law", member of various scientific associations, author of many articles and other publications (in English & Greek) in reputable scientific journals. In addition, he is administrator of the scientific website of the Association of Scientists of European Studies. He delivers lectures

(in English and Greek) on various topics of European, International and Public law, he participates in educational activities and in the drafting/submission of research proposals. His main areas of research are: European Law and Governance, Economic Law, International Law, Public Law, Human Rights. He is the author of the monographs: "The restrictions on the free movement of capital in contemporary EU law" (Nomiki Bibliothiki, 2022, 480 pp.) & "The Primacy Principle of EU law: The cornerstone for maintaining the integrity of the autonomous EU legal order", (Nomiki Bibliothiki, 2023, 248 pp.).



#### Dr. Maria – Louiza Deftou

Maria-Louiza Deftou is a Research Fellow at Marangopoulos Foundation for Human Rights (MFHR) and an active researcher at the Athens Public International Law Center (AthensPIL) with a multifold involvement in academic life. She has participated in a number of EU-funded research and teaching projects: as a teaching

associate in the European Union Jean Monnet Module '*Migration Flows: Challenges and Perspectives under International and EU Law*' and as a research and teaching associate in the Jean Monnet Network programme '*Migration and Asylum Policies Systems (MAPS*)' (2019-2022). Currently, she is participating in two projects funded by the Hellenic Foundation for Research and Innovation (HFRI): the '*Borderless Challenges: Redefining Sovereignty*' (2020-2022) and the "*EU Maritime Security Post-2020*" (2021-2024). She holds a PhD from the School of Law of the National and Kapodistian University of Athens, a LLB from the same university and a Master 2 Research in Human Rights Law from Université Lumière Lyon 2. Dr Deftou has also taught international law and international human rights law at the School of Law of the University of Athens and published extensively in these fields of law. Besides her academic interest, she has also worked for the International Organisation for Migration (IOM-UN Migration) and as a practising attorney at law (Athens Bar Association). Her first monograph, titled "*Exporting the European Convention on Human Rights*", was published by Hart Publishing in 2022.



#### Matina Papadaki, LLM PhD Candidate

Matina Papadaki is a PhD Candidate at the National and Kapodistrian University of Athens, and a Researcher at AthensPIL. Her doctoral research focuses on the reconceptualization of general principles of law in international law. She holds an LL.M (i) from the University of Cam-

bridge and a bachelor on International and European Relations with emphasis on Public International law. She has been a Visiting Researcher to iCourts Copenhagen (August to September

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2019) and has worked as Research Fellow at the Max Planck Institute in Luxembourg, as Researcher of International Law, where she was also Commissioning Coordinator and Copy Chief (2016–2018) to the Max Planck Encyclopedia of International Procedural Law (MPEiPro). She also worked as a Research assistant to (Emeritus) Professor Emmanuel Roucounas in the Bureau of International and Constitutional Institutions at the Academy of Athens, and as a researcher in EU funded projects in the National and Kapodistrian University of Athens. Matina also interned as alegal assistant to Special Rapporteur Sir Michael Wood of the UN International Law Commission on the topic 'Identification of customary international Iaw' (67th session, 2015), and provided legal research and administrative assistance to the 75th Session of the Institut de Droit International (2011). Her main research interests include general international Iaw, dispute settlement, legal history and theory.



#### Konstantinos Manikas, LLM PhD Candidate

Konstantinos Manikas is a qualified attorney, admitted to the Athens Bar. He is an associate in the EU, Competition & Antitrust department of Potamitis-Vekris Law Firm, advising on all areas of competition law, including cartels and restrictive practices, abuse of dominance and mer-

ger control, as well as on State aid law and internal market rules. He also advises clients on issues related to regulatory compliance and enforcement in a variety of industries, including telecoms, energy and aviation, as well as on regulatory aspects of commercial transactions and privatizations. He holds an LL.M. in EU law from the University of Athens (Summa cum Laude) and is currently pursuing a Ph.D. on the role of the individual in the EU legal order. Aside from his practice, since 2017, he has been giving lectures to Erasmus law students at the University of Athens on topics related to the EU legal order. Furthermore, as of October 2021, he is a teaching assistant at the EU law LL.M. of the University of Athens.

#### Marilena Zacharopoulou

#### Secretary of the LLM in International and European Law

Marilena Zacharopoulou is a graduate of the Panteion University of Social and Political Sciences. She has been working as a secretary in the legal field since 2018. From 2022, she is the Administrative Secretary of the Department of International Studies of the Faculty of Law-NKUA for the Undergraduate and Postgraduate Programmes and the members of the department.

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# - Courses

# Programme 2022-2023

WINTER SEMESTER		SPRING SEMESTER	
2 Cores Modules - 2 hours / week	ECTS	2 Cores Modules - 2 hours / week	ECTS
Fundamentals of International Law (PIL)	10	International Law Processes (PIL)	10
Seminar I (PIL)	5	Seminar II (PIL)	5
Fundamentals of EU Law (EUL)	10	The EU area of Freedom, Security and Justice: Between Governance and Security (EUL)	10
Seminar I (EUL)	5	Seminar II (EUL)	5
		LLM Thesis	15
3 Optional Modules - 2 hours / week		3 Optional Modules - 2 hours / week	
International Human Rights Law	5	International Environmental Law and Energy Law	5
Law of the Sea	5	Business and Human Rights	5
Law of the World Trade Organisation	5	International Investment Law & Arbi- tration	5
International Air, Space and Telecommuni- cations Law	5	International Law and Domestic Courts	5
Diplomatic and Consular Law	5	Diplomacy through Experts	5
International Humanitarian Law	5	Cybersecurity and International Law	5
European Union External Relations Law	5	Environmental Law and EU Internal Market	5
The EU Internal Market: Economic Free- doms and Competition	5	EU Tax Law	5
Fundamental Rights Protection in the Eu- ropean Union	5	EU Economic and Monetary Union Law	5
TOTAL	30	TOTAL	45

# Lectures in the context of the Programme



#### **Professor Matthias Ruffert**

Series of lectures for the courses of the "European Law" direction of the 2022/2023 LL.M. in International and European Law (17.10.2022-21.10.2022)



**Professor James Bacchus** Guest lecture for the course "Law of the World Trade Organization" in the context of the 2022/23 LL.M. in International & European Law (14.10.2022)



**Dr. Michail Dekastros** Guest lecture for the course "Law of the World Trade Organization" in the context of the 2022/23 LL.M. in International & European Law **(**11.11.2022).



**Professor Panos Delimatsis** Guest lecture for the course "Law of the World Trade Organization" in the context of the 2022/23 LL.M. in International & European Law (2.12.2022).



**Professor Makane Moïse Mbengue** Guest lecture on the topic «Climate Change and International Law» in the context of the 2022/23 LL.M. in International & European Law, (9.5.2023).



#### Dr. Charalampos Giannakopoulos

Guest lecture on the topic "Manifestations of Coherence and Investor-State Arbitration" for the course "International Investment Law & Arbitration" in the context of the 2022/23 LL.M. in International & European Law (16.5.2023).



#### **Professor James Bacchus**

Guest lecture for the course "Law of the World Trade Organization" in the context of the 2022/23 LL.M. in International & European Law (14.10.2022)

University Professor of Global Affairs and Director of the Center for Global Economic and Environmental Opportunity at the University of Central Florida. He is the author of the books Trade and Freedom, published by Cameron May in London in 2004, and The Willing World:

Shaping and Sharing a Sustainable Global Prosperity, published by Cambridge University Press in 2018. The Financial Times named The Willing World one of the "Best Books of 2018."



#### **Professor Matthias Ruffert**

Series of lectures for the courses of the "European Law" direction of the 2022/2023 LL.M. in International and European Law (17.10.2022-21.10. 2022)

Professor of Public Law at the Law Faculty of the Humboldt University Berlin; Spokesperson of the Research Training Group "Dynamic Integration (DynamInt) at Humboldt University Berlin.



#### **Professor Panos Merkouris**

Guest lecture for the course "Law of the World Trade Organization" in the context of the 2022/23 LL.M. in International & European Law (4.11.2022).

Professor, Chair on Interpretation & Dispute Settlement in International Law at the Department of Transboundary Legal Studies of the University of Groningen



#### **Dr Nick Petropoulos**

Guest lecture for the course «Fundamentals of EU Law» in the context of the 2022/23 LLM in International & European Law, on the subject «Federalism or "Federalism"? The United States and the European Union in Comparative Perspective» (09.11.2022).

Research fellow at the Center on Terrorism at John Jay College of Criminal Justice in NYC;



#### **Dr. Michail Dekastros**

Guest lecture for the course "Law of the World Trade Organization" in the context of the 2022/23 LL.M. in International & European Law (11.11.2022).

Managing Associate in the Global Arbitration, Trade and Advocacy Team at Sidley Austin LLP. He represents private parties and governments in international dispute settlements, with a particular focus on investment treaty arbitration and WTO law.



#### **Dr. Michail Risvas**

Guest lecture for the course "Law of the World Trade Organization" in the context of the 2022/23 LL.M. in International & European Law (18.11.2022).

Lecturer in Law in Southampton Law School, University of Southampton. He specialises in international arbitration, public international law and international economic law.



#### Dr. Marco Ferrazzani

Guest lecture for the course "Air, Space and Telecommunications Law" in the context of the 2022/23 LLM in International & European Law, on the subject "Recent Developments in Space Law and European Policy: ESA Council of MInisters 2022" (24.11.2022).

Senior Legal Counsel at the European Space Agency. He has led numerous ESA negotiations of international space agreements, advising on landmark space projects in cooperation with governments and institutions such as NASA and other space agencies and operators.



#### **Professor Panos Delimatsis**

Guest lecture for the course "Law of the World Trade Organization" in the context of the 2022/23 LL.M. in International & European Law (2.12.2022).

Professor at Tilburg University since 2013, where he holds the Chair of EU and International Economic Law. Since 2011, he has been the Director of the Tilburg Law and Economics Center (TILEC). He leads the research cluster 'Institutions' within the TILEC Research Programme ork on standardization, compatition and inpovention

2018-2023 and TILEC's work on standardization, competition and innovation.



#### Dr. Valentina Azarova

Guest lecture on "The law of occupation in the 21<sup>st</sup> century" for the course "International Humanitarian Law" in the context of the 2022/23 LL.M. in International & European Law (6.12.2022).

International legal academic and practitioner working at the intersection of power, law and violence. She has over 15 years of experience advising social and liberation movements, NGOs, in-

ternational and inter-governmental organisations, governments and other actors primarily in the Middle East and Central Asia.



#### **Professor Eleftheria Neframi**

Guest lecture titled "External aspects of the Union's energy policy" for the course "EU External Relations Law" in the context of the 2022/23 LL.M. in International & European Law (7.12.2022)

Professor of European law at the University of Luxembourg since 2012. She is director of the LLM

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in European Litigation. She is visiting professor at the University Paris 2, Panthéon-Assas and at the NKUA. She is publishing in the fields of European external relations, European litigation and interaction of legal orders.



#### **Evangelia Anevlavi**

Online guest lecture for the course "Law of the World Trade Organization" in the context of the 2022/23 LL.M. in International & European Law (9.12.2022).

Evangelia Anevlavi is an International and EU Trade and Customs Lawyer.



#### Dr. Rebecca Mignot-Mahdavi

Guest Lecture on "Modern means and methods of warfare: Cyber-warfare and autonomous weapons systems" for the course "International Humanitarian Law" in the context of the 2022/23 LL.M. in International & European Law (15.12.2022).

Lecturer in International Law and Security at the University of Manchester and the Public International Law / International Law & Security LLMs/MA Programme Director.



#### Prof. Dr. Jan Wouters

Guest Lecture on the topic "The final frontier? The European Union and the governance of outer space" in the context of the 2022/23 LL.M. in International & European Law (9.1.2023).

Professor of International Law and International Organizations, Jean Monnet Chair ad personam EU and Global Governance, and founding Director of the Institute for International

Law and of the Leuven Centre for Global Governance Studies. He is also President of KU Leuven's International Policy Council and Administrator of the America Europe Fund.



#### **Ambassador Marja Lehto**

Guest Lecture for the course "Diplomacy through Experts" in the context of the 2022/23 LL.M. in International & European Law, (3.5.2023)

Ambassador, Senior Expert, Legal Service, Ministry for Foreign Affairs, Helsinki, Finland



#### Professor Makane Moïse Mbengue

Guest lecture on the topic «Climate Change and International Law» in the context of the 2022/23 LL.M. in International & European Law, (9.5.2023).

Professor of International Law at the Faculty of Law of the University of Geneva and Director of the Department of International Law and International Organization. He is also an Affiliate Professor at Sciences Po Paris (School of Law). Since 2017, he is the President of the African Society of International Law (AfSIL).



#### **Dr Charalampos Giannakopoulos**

Guest lecture on the topic "Manifestations of Coherence and Investor-State Arbitration" for the course "International Investment Law & Arbitration" in the context of the 2022/23 LL.M. in International & European Law (16.5.2023).

Senior Research Fellow at the Centre for International Law (CIL), National University of Singapore, and an associate editor of the Asian Journal of International Law (AsianJIL).



#### **Emmanuel Giakoumakis**

Guest lecture on remedies on the topic of damages in international investment law for the course "International Investment Law & Arbitration" in the context of the 2022/23 LL.M. in International & European Law (23.5.2023).

Associate at Steptoe & Johnson LLP in London.



#### **Professor Sabrina Robert-Cuendet**

Guest lecture on remedies on the topic of the interaction between international investment law and environmental protection for the course "International Investment Law & Arbitration" in the context of the 2022/23 LL.M. in International & European Law (30.5.2023).

Professor of International Law at Le Mans University. She is member of the research centre Themis-Um of Le Mans University and associated member of the Institute of Research in International and European Law of the Sorbonne Law School. She is a member of the French Branch of the International Law Association and a member of the ILA Committee on Sustainable Development and the Green Economy in International Economic Law. She is specialized in international economic law.



#### Prof. Dr. Marie DeCock

Online guest lecture with the title "The government as undertaking: local governments (collaborating) in environmental issues" for the course "Environmental Law & the EU Internal Market" in the context of the 2022/23 LL.M. in International & European Law (8.6.2023).

Assistant Professor in Administrative Law at the 'Centre for Government and Law' at Hasselt University (Belgium) and at the 'Department of Public Law' at Maastricht University (the Netherlands). Marie is also a postdoctoral researcher at the Research Foundation Flanders (FWO).

# Athens Public International Law Center "Athens PIL"



https://www.athenspil.law.uoa.gr

**Director: Professor Photini Pazartzis** 

The **Athens Public International Law Center** was founded in July 2015. It is an academic institution that forms part of the Faculty of Law of the National and Kapodistrian University of Athens.

The mission of Athens PIL is to be a leading research centre committed to the study and promotion of international law.

The Athens PIL objectives are:

- To contribute to the promotion of international law through teaching, research and other scientific events
- To provide an environment that brings together students, researchers and academics interested in international law from all over the world
- To play a pivotal role in the development of international law through strong cooperation and partnership with other academic institutions or research centers, international organizations and other scientific and social organizations

The Athens PIL key activities include

- Expert seminars and meetings on carefully selected topics of international law
- A bibliographical center with emphasis on International law related research activities and publications
- Bilateral and multilateral co-operation with otheracademic institutions or research centers
- Organisation of conferences on topical issues of international law and national and international events
- Training and education seminars and programmes

## - Summer School



Summer School in International Investment Law Athens (23.7.2023-30.7.2023)

The Summer Law School on International Investment Law, co-organized annually since 2016 by ELSA Athens and the Athens Public International Law Center (Athens PIL) of the School of Law of the National and Kapodistrian University of Athens, under the academic supervision of Assistant Professor Anastasios Gourgourinis, took place in Athens between July 23 and July 30, 2023. The Summer Law School on International Investment Law 2023 consti-

tuted of more than 32 hours of interactive lectures and workshops over 6 days, and provided participants with all the essential tools to grasp the key aspects of international investment law, while also addressing some of the currently "hottest topics" of the field. The Programme also featured a *Skills Training Workshop on Written and Oral Advocacy in Investment Arbitration* offered by ICDR Y&I.

## - Discussion Group



#### **Professor Martin Scheinin**

Discussion on the topic "Between facts and norms: five reflections on theory, methodology and practice of international (human rights) law" (26.10.2022)

Martin Scheinin is British Academy Global Professor at the Bonavero Institute of Human Rights at the University of Oxford and part-time professor at the European University Institute. He has served as member of the Human Rights Committee and as Special Rapporteur on human rights and counter-terrorism, and currently is a member of the Scientific Committee of the EU Fundamental Rights Agency.

## - Nicolas Politis Lecture



#### Professor Hélène Ruiz Fabri

Director Max Planck Institute Luxembourg for Procedural Law Lecture on the topic "International Adjudication in Times of Crisis" (7.12.2022)

Hélène Ruiz Fabri is Director of the Max Planck Institute Luxembourg for Procedural Law, where she heads the Department of International Law and Dispute Resolution. Before taking this position, she was a Professor at the Sorbonne Law School (University Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne). She is an Associate Member of the Institut de droit international and has been President of the European Society of International Law. Professor Ruiz Fabri also has experience in legal practice. She is a judge at the Bank of International Settlements Tribunal and has been an arbitrator on ICSID and UNCITRAL tribunals since 2015. She is a listed arbitrator or expert for several EU FTAs. Professor Ruiz Fabri has published extensively on International Law and International Dispute Resolution. She is the General Editor of the web-based *Max Planck Encyclopedia of International Procedural Law*, published by Oxford University Press.

### – Forum



Forum on Safety of Navigation ELIAMEP & The Embassy of Japan in Greece (23.3.2023)

Professor Maria Gavouneli, Law School, participated as keynote speaker to the Forum on Safety of Navigation from the Eastern Mediterranean Sea to the Indo-Pacific, jointly organised by the Hellenic Foundation for European and Foreign Policy – ELIAMEP and the Embassy of Japan in Greece, which took place on 23 March 2023 at the Theocharakis Foundation. The Athens Public International Law Center – Athens PIL and the LLM in International & European Law of the Law School were knowledge partners to the event. This is the first such cooperation with Japan in what may well develop into a closer academic relationship.

## - International Workshop



Protection of the Environment in Armed Conflicts (4.5.2023)

The Toxic Crimes Project (Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki), the Athens Public International Law Center (Athens PIL) Law School, National and Kapodistrian University of Athens and the Finnish Institute at Athens (FIA) organized an international workshop to discuss the legal, historical and practical aspects of environmental protection during armed conflicts from ancient to contemporary contexts. The keynote speaker will be Ambassador Marja Lehto (former UN International Law Commission Special Rapporteur, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Finland).

# – Law Clinic



**Trade Law Clinic** (7 & 15.6.2023)

Trade Law Clinic project offers our students a unique opportunity delve into international trade and investment law by preparing legal reports (informative, advisory or ad hoc) on specified subjects of interest to participating project partners, which include governmental and non-governmental organizations and civil society institutions. The goal is for students to put international economic law theory into practice, so that the research generated takes into due account the actual needs and concerns of business and society stakeholders. In Trade Law Clinic 2023 presented their research conclusions and received comments by experts of the Economic and Social Council of Greece (OKE). This year's research focused on the very important topic of trade relations between the European Union and Africa law.

# International Moot Court Competitions



The Athens Law School and the Department of International Law participate each year in a series of national and international student Moot Court or Arbitration competitions, in the fields of Public International Law, Human Rights, Humanitarian Law, European Law, International Criminal Law, Roman Law, Space Law, Air Law, Commercial Law, Commercial Arbitration, International Commercial Arbitration and United Nations simulations, in which it has obtained a significant number of awards.

A Moot Court is a simulation of trial or arbitration, in which students compete in English, on a case involving complex legal issues, acting as lawyers representing the plaintiff, the defendant or the parties of an arbitration. They answer questions asked by the judges and challenge the arguments of their opponents. Some competitions also require the contestants to submit written memoranda or legal sources relevant to their argumentation. Law Professors and eminent legal practitioners are sitting as "Judges" in the competition. Competitors are graded on the basis of specific criteria and the best teams and speakers are awarded team and individual awards, as well as best written memoranda awards.

Prospective students who will be admitted to the LL.M. Programme in International and European Law might have the opportunity to experience a moot court competition. Therefore, they will be presented with the opportunity to cultivate their legal skills in a competitive and multicultural environment. This rare experience would see them becoming more competent within the global community of lawyers, familiarise themselves with the latest legal developments and also broadening their horizons by strengthening the cooperation between nations.

The outstanding achievements and distinctions received by our students in several international competitions rank the Athens Law School - regarding the total number of awards over the last years - among the best in the world. Some of our prizes include:

- 1st place in the European Human Rights Moot Court Competition 2015
- 1st place in the Foreign Direct Investment International Arbitration Moot 2015
- 3rd place in the European Law Moot Court (ELMC) 2016
- 1st place in the Leiden Sarin International Air Law Moot Court Competition 2018

- 2nd place in the NILOS Moot Court Competition 2019
- 2nd place in the Manfred Lachs Space Law Moot Court Competition (European Rounds) 2021-2022
- 1<sup>st</sup> place in the NILOS Moot Court Competition on the Law of the Sea 2021-2022
- 2nd place in the John H. Jackson Moot Court Competition on World Trade Organisation Law (European Rounds) 2021-2022
- 1st place in the All-European International Humanitarian and Refugee Law Moot Court Competition 2022-2023
- 2nd place (advocate general) & 3rd place in the world in the European Law Moot Court (ELMC) 2022-2023
- 2<sup>nd</sup> place in the Helga Pedersen Moot Court Competition 2022-2023

#### The Athens Law School team won the 1<sup>st</sup> place at All-European International Humanitarian and Refugee Law Moot Court Competition 2022-2023



Our team participated for the first time ever in this year's All-European International Humanitarian and Refugee Law Moot Court Competition and, following a tight and exciting final round against the Sofia University "St. Kliment Ohridski", was unanimously ranked first!

The NKUA team was composed of Despoina Papadela (undergraduate student), Polyxeni Dimopoulou and Spyridon Leonis (postgraduate students at the LLM in International and European Law) under the guidance of Dr. Stavros Evdokimos Pantazopoulos.

Polyxeni was also granted the award of the Best Oralist of the Final Round. The team members demonstrated their exceptional legal, role-playing, and public speaking skills throughout the various stages of this demanding Competition which they well-deservedly won.

The All-European International Humanitarian and Refugee Law Moot Court Competition is based on a Case Study which is carefully prepared by the organisers (University of Ljubljana, Faculty of

Law) in cooperation with the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) and the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) and addresses the most topical questions relating to international humanitarian and refugee law, drawing on current situations. It is designed to encourage students to study and understand the fundamental concepts of international humanitarian and refugee law by addressing concrete legal problems and practice their legal argumentation in front of experienced judges and panel members.

The 7<sup>th</sup> edition of the prestigious All-European International Humanitarian and Refugee Law Moot Court Competition took place at the outstanding premises of the University of Ljubljana from the 15<sup>th</sup> to the 18<sup>th</sup> of November 2022. It was organized by the Faculty of Law, University of Ljubljana (Professor Vasilka Sancin) and supported by the ICRC, the UNHCR, and the Slovenian Red Cross. The hospitality and the excellent organization of the Competition ensure the NKUA's return next year. The NKUA team is grateful to Professor Vasilka Sancin and Dr. Maruša Veber for putting together such a fascinating Competition.

The NKUA team would further like to acknowledge and warmly thank the ICRC Athens Delegation for its constant care and tireless efforts. Without its indispensable support, it would be impossible for our team to participate in the Competition.

Our deep appreciation goes to the academic staff of the Department of International Studies, Law School, NKUA that encouraged our team's participation in the first place, and to the administrative staff of the Law School, NKUA that helped us immensely throughout our preparation.

#### The Athens Law School team won the 2<sup>nd</sup> place at the ELSA Helga Pedersen Moot Court Competition 2022-2023



Following upon the distinguished tradition of the Athens Law School, we are happy and proud to announce that Maria Emmanouil and Eirini-Theoni Bougonikolou, our team of undergraduate students, advanced to the Grand Final of the ELSA Helga Pedersen Moot Court Competition 2022-2023 and ranked 2nd out of 58 teams from law schools from all Member States of the Council of

Europe. Maria Emmanouil also won the Best Orator award for the semi-final rounds of the competition.

The team was coached by Myrto Stavridi, Athens lawyer and former winner of the com-petition, with the assistance of Fay Mantzouni, undergraduate student and former participant of the competition, under the academic supervision of Professor Maria Gavouneli.

The competition was held at the facilities and with the cooperation of the Council of Europe and the European Court of Human Rights from 22 until 26 May 2023.

# The Athens Law School team won the 3<sup>rd</sup> place at the European Law Moot Court Competition 2022-2023



The team of students of the Athens Law School achieved a very important distinction in the Grand Final of the European Law Moot Court Competition 2022-2023, held in Luxembourg on April 20-21, 2023 before the Plenary of the Court of Justice of the European Union, taking third place in the world, while student Adamantia Pavlopoulou, who competed as Attorney General, took second place in the world.

The team of the Athens Law School consisted of undergraduate students Ariadni Kanatsa, Maria Kollia, Adamantia Pavlopoulou and Maria Fournogeraki, while the students Rania Sainidou and Myrto Katsouli also participated in the writing of the written memoranda.

The preparation was undertaken by the students Penelope Manteli, Vassilis Christodoulou, Theodora Sfakianaki and Ioanna Pasia, who were members of the team that participated in the competition the previous year.

The contribution of the postdoctoral researcher, Mr. I. Kourtis, was also important. The team was prepared under the academic supervision of Asst. Professor Rebecca – Emmanuela Papadopoulou, as well as Assoc. Professor Mr. Emm. Perakis, and with the contribution of Ms. Asst. Professor M. Kouskouna.



NATIONAL AND UNIVERSITY OF ATHENS SCHOOL OF LAW DEPARTMENT OF INTERNATIONAL STUDIES

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